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32.1 **Complete the sentences using needn’t + the following verbs :**

1. We've got plenty of time. We ***needn't leave*** yet.
2. I can manage the shopping alone. You ***needn't come*** with me.
3. We ***needn't walk*** all the way home. We can get a taxi.
4. Just help yourself if you'd like more to eat. You ***needn't ask*** first
5. We can keep this a secret between ourselves. We ***needn't tell*** anybody else.
6. I understand the situation perfectly. You ***needn't tell*** further

32.2 **Complete the sentences with must, mustn't or needn't.**

1. We haven't got much time. We ***must*** hurry.
2. We've got plenty of time. We ***needn't*** hurry.
3. We have enough food at home, so we ***needn't*** go shopping today.
4. Gary gave me a letter to post. I ***must*** remember to post it.
5. Gary gave me a letter to post. I ***mustn’t*** forget to post it.
6. There's plenty of time for you to make up your mind. You ***needn't*** decide now.
7. You ***needn't*** wash those tomatoes. They've already been washed.
8. This is a valuable book. You must look after it carefully and you ***mustn’t*** lose it.
9. A: What sort of house do you want to buy? Something big? B: Well, it ***needn't*** be big - that's not so important. But it ***must*** have a nice garden - that's essential.

32.3 **Read the situations and make sentences with needn't have.**

1. Paul went out. He took an umbrella because he thought it was going to rain. But it didn't rain. He **needn't have** taken an umbrella.
2. Linda bought some eggs when she went shopping. When she got home, she found that she already had plenty of eggs. She ***needn't have*** bought some eggs
3. A colleague got angry with you at work. He shouted at you, which you think was unnecessary. Later you say to him: You *needn’t have* shouted to me
4. Brian had money problems, so he sold his car. A few days later he won some money in a lottery. He needn’t have sell his car
5. We took a camcorder with us on holiday, but we didn't use it in the end. We ***needn’t have*** taken a camcorder
6. I thought I was going to miss my train, so I rushed to the station. But the train waslate and in the end I had to wait twenty minutes. I ***needn’t have*** rushed to the station

32.4 **Write two sentences for each situation. Use needn't have in the first**

**sentence and could have in the second (as in the example). For could**

**have, see Unit 27.**

1. Why did you rush? Why didn't you take your time?

**You needn't have rushed. You could have taken your time.**

2. Why did you walk home? Why didn't you take a taxi?

**You needn’t have walked to home. You could have taken a taxi**

3. Why did you stay at a hotel? Why didn't you stay with us?

**You needn’t have stayed at hotel. You could have stay with us**

4. Why did she phone me in the middle of the night? Why didn't she

wait until the

morning?

**You needn’t have to phone me. You could have waited until the**

**morning**

5. Why did you leave without saying anything? Why didn't you say

goodbye?

**You needn’t have leaved. You could have to stayed**